**NEXT GENERATION SCIENCE STANDARDS**

**DIMENSIONS OF THE FRAMEWORK**

**1 Scientific and Engineering Practices**

1. Asking questions (for science) and defining problems (for engineering)

2. Developing and using models

3. Planning and carrying out investigations

4. Analyzing and interpreting data

5. Using mathematics and computational thinking

6. Constructing explanations (for science) and designing solutions (for engineering)

7. Engaging in argument from evidence

8. Obtaining, evaluating, and communicating information

**2 Crosscutting Concepts**

1. Patterns

2. Cause and effect: Mechanism and explanation

3. Scale, proportion, and quantity

4. Systems and system models

5. Energy and matter: Flows, cycles, and conservation

6. Structure and function

7. Stability and change

**3 Disciplinary Core Ideas**

**Physical Sciences**

PS1: Matter and its interactions

PS2: Motion and stability: Forces and interactions

PS3: Energy

PS4: Waves and their applications in technologies for information transfer

**Life Sciences**

LS1: From molecules to organisms: Structures and processes

LS2: Ecosystems: Interactions, energy, and dynamics

LS3: Heredity: Inheritance and variation of traits

LS4: Biological evolution: Unity and diversity

**Earth and Space Sciences**

ESS1: Earth’s place in the universe

ESS2: Earth’s systems

ESS3: Earth and human activity

Engineering, Technology, and Applications of Science

ETS1: Engineering design

ETS2: Links among engineering, technology, science, and society

**SAMPLE MIDDLE SCHOOL STANDARD**

Use evidence to support an explanation that matter is conserved when molecules from food react with oxygen in the environment and cycle repeatedly between living and non-living components of ecosystem.